

## **\*NWSS Aorto-Bifemoral Bypass Post-Surgery Guide**

The following information is intended to guide you through your post-op recovery:

### **Diet:**

For the first few days after your return home you should eat foods that you easily tolerate normally.

### **Medications:**

- Follow the directions on any new prescriptions that your doctor has given you. You will be instructed prior to your discharge about what daily medications you will need to take when you return home.
- Pain management is an important part of your post-surgery care. You should expect some discomfort after your surgery. You may be sent home with a prescription for pain medication. It is important to take your pain medicine prior to your pain becoming intense in severity.
- PLEASE NOTE: No pain medication refills will be authorized on the weekends. If a refill is needed, the request must be made before 12:00 on Friday.

Some side effects from the pain medications include nausea and constipation. If you experience nausea or vomiting related to your pain medications, you should stop the medication and take ibuprofen or acetaminophen for pain management.

### **Bowel Care:**

- To prevent constipation you should drink plenty of fluids and take a stool softener daily.
- If you have not had a bowel movement within 48 hours after your return home, you should increase your fluid intake. You may take **one** single dose of Milk of Magnesia, as long as you have no abdominal distention.

### **Incision Care:**

- You may remove the gauze dressing over your incision 48 hours after your surgery. Please leave the skin tapes in place for approximately 7-10 days.
- If your clothes irritate the incision or if you have some drainage you may leave a dry gauze dressing over your incision.
- You must observe your incision daily for signs or symptoms of infection. These signs would include: increased swelling, redness or smelly wound drainage. It is normal to have some swelling and bruising around your incision.
- If you have staples or stitches, they will usually be removed 2 weeks after your surgery. You will need to make an appointment to come to the office for that.

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- After the staples are removed you will have skin tapes / steri-strips across the incision. Those strips should remain in place for five to ten days. The strips will gradually loosen and come off. If they do not come off within two weeks you may remove them yourself.

### **Physical Activity/ Restrictions**

- Please elevate your leg(s) whenever you are sitting or resting. This will help control the swelling that you will have after your surgery. Prop your foot up as high as you comfortably can, but not so high that you are experiencing numbness or increased pain.
- Upon your return home you should begin a daily walking program that will gradually increase. You should start walking inside your home initially and then gradually increase to walking around your neighborhood. Every patient will have to individualize their walking according to their general status.
- As a general guideline the following will give you a guide for when you might be able to return to work:
  1. Light lifting or no lifting type jobs: No lifting over 12 -20# for 4-6 weeks after surgery.
  2. Heavy lifting or physical type jobs: You may return to work 4-8 weeks after surgery.
- Increase your lifting weight **gradually** after 6-8 weeks, as per your doctor's recommendation.
- It is very normal for patients to feel the following, for up to one month after surgery:
  1. Poor appetite and early satiety
  2. Feeling cold all the time
  3. Low energy level and fatigues very easily
  4. Bloating and with irregular BM's

**\*\* These symptoms will improve over time \*\***

### **Bathing and Showering:**

- You may generally start showering 48 hours after your surgery. You may shower with your steri-strips and staples or stitches in place. Do not scrub across your steri-strips or staples. **Do not bathe in a tub for a minimum of 3 weeks after your surgery.** This includes a "hot tub".

### **Driving:**

## Northwest Vascular Specialists LLC

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- You may drive when you no longer are taking narcotic pain medications *and* you feel you can quickly respond to situations that will not place others in jeopardy.

#### **Return to Work:**

- Your doctor should inform you of when you might return to work. You can refer to the Physical Restriction section above for a general idea of what your physical restrictions are to determine when it might be reasonable for you to return to work.
- Please notify our office if you need a return to work letter to your employer. It may take up to 48 hours for the letter to be completed. Please leave a fax number for your employer so we can fax your release.

#### **Follow-up Appointments:**

- You will need to return to the office for a follow-up visit usually within 2 weeks after your surgery. Please make sure you have your appointment scheduled.

#### **.Problems to Observe For:**

Call the office for the following:

1. Fever >101.0
2. Poorly controlled pain.
3. Nausea or vomiting that continues beyond 24 hours.
4. Diarrhea that continues beyond 24 hours.
5. Signs of a wound infection or healing complications.
6. Chest pain or difficulty breathing

**If you have further questions after reading this handout please contact our office.  
The office is open from 9:00AM to 5:00PM Monday through Friday.**

**If you need to contact our office after usual office hours, please call the office  
phone number and the answering service will contact the on-call MD.**

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